





The objective to be achieved with this equipment is the study of the primary losses of load that occur along a pipe, in two regimenes: **laminar and turbulent**.

This equipment counts on a vertical pipe, in which we make the readings of the loss of load produced for different flows; Flow rates that we obtain through the regulating valve with which the equipment counts.

The study of the different regimes is achieved by modifying the way in which the water reaches the test pipe, so that, in order to achieve the laminar regime, the pipe is fed from a tank of constant height while for the turbulent regime the supply will be made directly from the water supply equipment.

For the readings of upstream and downstream pressures of the test line, we have two differential pressure gauges, one of water and one of mercury.

Measurements of the flow rates obtained with the control valve are performed using the supplied test tube or the volumetric reservoir of the hydraulic bank (required), which also studies the **relationship between the pressure drop and the fluid velocity**.



## FL 17.2 - LOSSES IN PIPES



The manual shows clearly and with a lot of images, the hole process to operate the equipment.



With the instructions manual, it is delivered a completely solved one, with the data that has to be taken from the equipment during the experiments. This way, the teacher can compare easily if students are doing correctle the different experiments.



## FL 17.2 - LOSSES IN PIPES



The instruction manual explains and shows all the theoretical foundations, as well as all the mathematic expressions used during the experimentation.



# FL 17.2 - LOSSES IN PIPES

### TECHNICAL DATA

## **LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

The experiments and experiences that can be realized with this equipment are the following:

- Determination of the primary losses of load produced in a pipe in laminar regime.
- Determination of the primary losses of load produced in a pipe in turbulent regime.

#### <u>Inner diameters:</u>

#### Manometric intakes:

• Distance between two manometric intakes 500 mm.

### Manometers:

- Water column manometer, measurement range 500 mm wc.
- Manometer of Hg , measurement range 500 mm wc.

#### Test tube:

• Capacity of 1000 ml

## REQUIREMENTS

• Hydraulic bench FL 01.4

<sup>•</sup> Test pipe Øinterior = 3 mm. ; Øexterior = 4 mm.